

# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

December 13, 2023

The Honorable Jake Sullivan  
National Security Advisor  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. Sullivan,

We write to you regarding the surge of Mexican steel imports into the U.S. market in violation of the 2019 Joint Agreement on Steel and Aluminum. This breach, and the resulting surge threatens our manufacturing base and American national security and demands immediate action from the administration. We request additional information on the administration's plans to address this continued surge and urge you to take immediate action to safeguard U.S. jobs and domestic steel manufacturing.

Data from 2022 show that annual iron and steel imports from Mexico have increased by approximately 73 percent over the pre-Section 232 2015-2017 baseline.<sup>1</sup> During the same period, semi-finished steel and long product imports increased 120 percent and steel conduit imports rose 577 percent.<sup>2</sup>

This steel surge has already resulted in at least one plant closure, the loss of over a thousand new and existing jobs, and the deferment of hundreds of millions of dollars in new investment.

We are deeply concerned by Mexico's continued failure to comply with the 2019 Joint Agreement, along with ongoing attempts by Mexican steel companies to further increase their market share in the United States. Wire and rebar producer Deacero, for example, just opened a new Laredo, Texas distribution center to "get a bigger share of the US market."<sup>3</sup> Grupo Simec bought Republic Steel and is now closing plants in Ohio and New York to move production to a facility east of Mexico City.<sup>4</sup> A Mexican electric conduit producer, Quality Tube S.A., is expanding its distribution enormously in Laredo to further penetrate the U.S. market.

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<sup>1</sup> Andrew Heritage, "Duty-Free Steel Imports From Mexico Surge Beyond Agreed Upon Levels," Coalition for a Prosperous America, January 13, 2023, <https://prosperousamerica.org/duty-free-steel-imports-from-mexico-surge-beyond-agreed-upon-levels/>.

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.industryweek.com/the-economy/regulations/article/21255229/mexico-is-violating-section-232-steel-tariffs-the-biden-administration-must-act>.

<sup>3</sup> "Deacero Expands U.S. Steel Wire Footprint with Texas Macro Hub," American Metals Market, August 15, 2023.

<sup>4</sup> "Grupo Simec to Idle Steelmaking Operations Indefinitely at Its Republic Steel Mills in Canton, Ohio and Lackawanna, N.Y.," PR Newswire, <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/grupo-simec-to-idle-steelmaking-operations-indefinitely-at-its-republic-steel-mills-in-canton-ohio-and-lackawanna-ny-301898286.html>.

We commend Ambassador Tai for securing a commitment on September 23, 2023, from Mexican Economic Minister Buenrostro to reinstate export monitoring to guarantee future compliance with the 2019 Joint Agreement. However, we are concerned that the Mexican government is willfully delaying finalization of this agreement and is negotiating in bad faith.

Furthermore, we are concerned that President Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador has drastically reduced the staff of Mexico's Economy Ministry by at least a third, putting into question whether Mexico can even enforce an export monitoring agreement. The administration must do more to protect America's steel industry and prevent the further loss of good-paying American jobs.

Failure to conclude an export monitoring agreement due to the unwillingness or inability of the Mexican government is unacceptable. We urge the administration to set a clear deadline for the implementation of an export monitoring agreement. If Mexico fails to meet this deadline or proves unable or unwilling to effectively enforce the 2019 Joint Agreement, we respectfully urge the administration to take aggressive action to counter the increase of Mexican steel imports.

We ask for an update from your office by December 31, 2023 on the administration's next steps in driving these post-breach negotiations to conclusion. Thank you for your attention to this important issue.

Sincerely,



Tom Cotton  
United States Senator



Sherrod Brown  
United States Senator



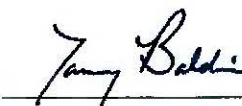
John Boozman  
United States Senator



Robert P. Casey, Jr.  
United States Senator



Thom Tillis  
United States Senator

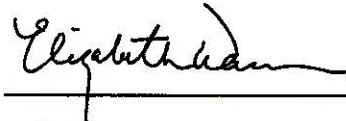


Tammy Baldwin  
United States Senator



Rick Scott

United States Senator



Elizabeth Warren

United States Senator



Ted Budd

United States Senator



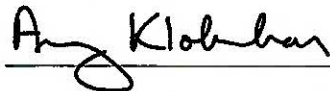
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United States Senator



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United States Senator



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